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Political Socialization and Political Culture are the behavioral approach.

Political culture is the basis of all political activities.

Political culture is arising from the process of political socialization.

Political socialization is the process of induction into the same political culture.

The process of socialization is the process of a person learns the values, norms, and behavior of society.

THREE GENERAL PROCESS IN SOCIALIZATION

Cognitive

Process for someone to gain knowledge

Affective

Mind of someone affected by the knowledge gained

Evaluative

the assessment process

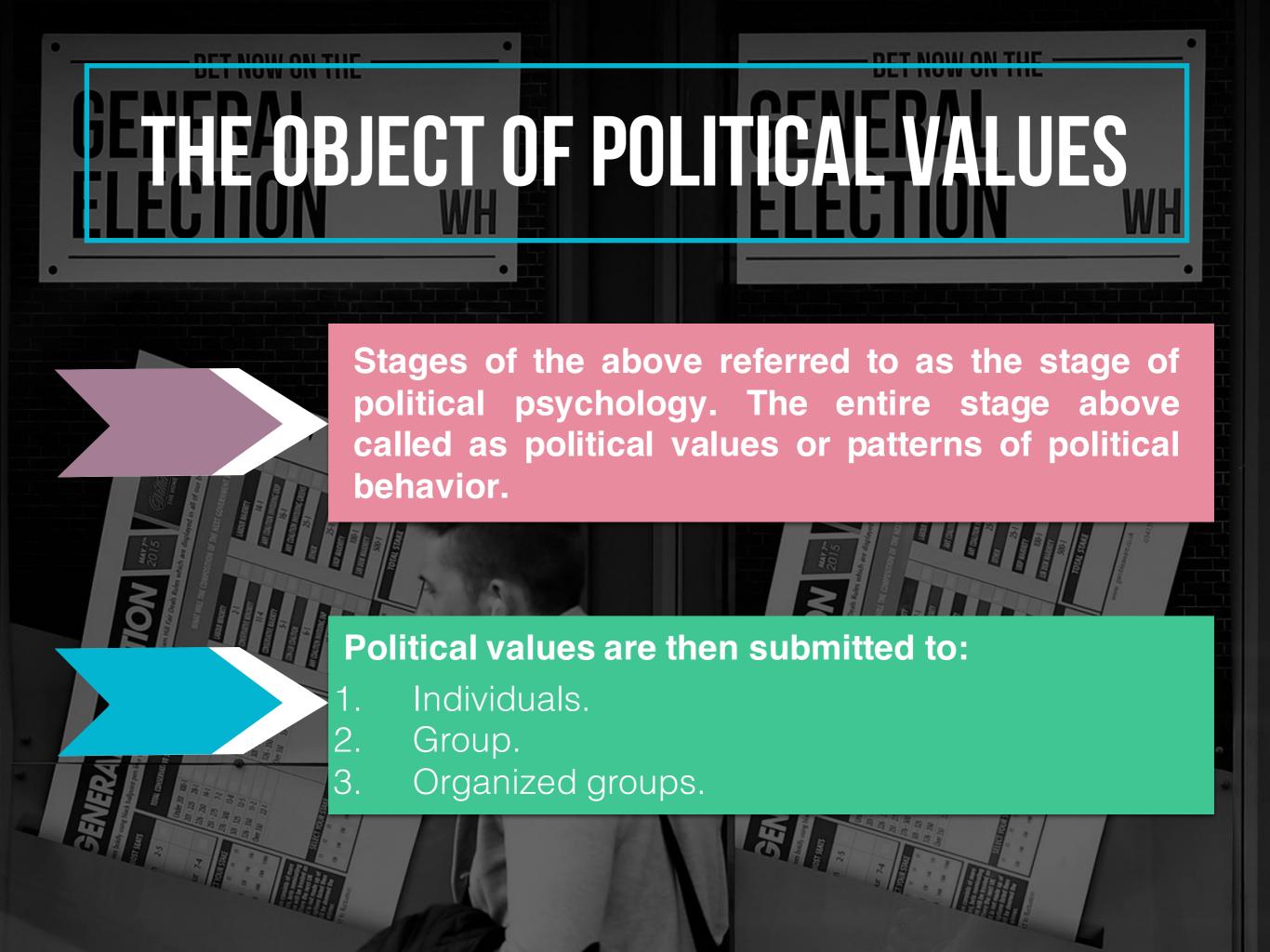
DEFINITION OF POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

Everyone in the community will meet with political object or political phenomenon. Meeting of the political object with an individual sensor will cause cognitive map, which consists of:

Perception: awareness of every person to understand political phenomena or political objects

Conceptualization: have a full understanding of political phenomena.

Affection: decide something or partisanship to a political symptom or object.
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So the political socialization is the transfer of political values and patterns as well as political behavior.

Agents of political socialization process:

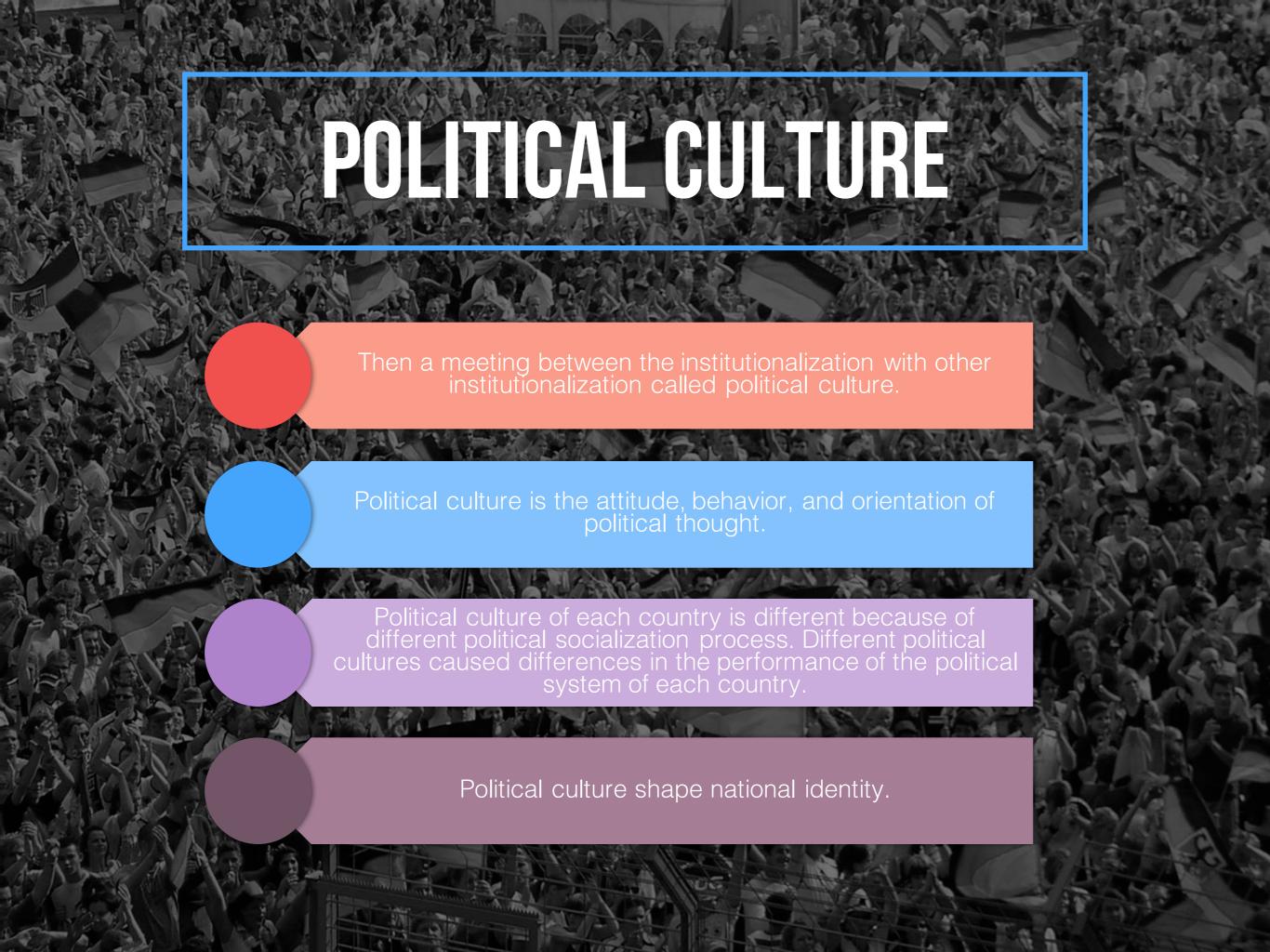
- 1. Parents and its family environmental.
- 2. School.
- 3. Social environment.

THE STAGES OF POLITICAL SOCIALIZATION

The introduction of values and patterns of political behavior.

Selection and stabilization of the values and patterns of political behavior.

Institutionalization of values and patterns of political behavior.





Cognitive orientation

knowledge and awareness of each person or group about the political system.

Political preferences

taste like or dislike a person or group against certain things in a political system that caused preference to a group.



Parochial

Conducted by the nations that have low political consciousness. This means that almost all nations did not care about political issues.

Subject

Some of the member nations began to have political awareness.

Participants

Almost all members of society in that country has a political consciousness that has been high.



SHORT BIO

Cecep Hidayat is a lecturer of Political Science at the Universitas Indonesia. He is also a researcher at the Universitas Indonesia. Prior to joining the Universitas Indonesia, he has been conducting some research towards Indonesian politics as well as politics in Southeast Asian countries, until now. Cecep Hidayat holds a Sarjana degree (equivalent with Bachelor degree)/B.Sc in Political Science from the Universitas Indonesia, Indonesia, as well as dual degree in IMRI (International Masters in Regional Integration) from the Asia-Europe Institute of Universiti Malaya, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia and Centro Internacional Carlos V of Universidad Autonoma de Madrid, Spain.