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# POLITICAL SOCIALIZATION AND POLITICAL CULTURE

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- The general process of socialization.
- The stages of political psychology.
- Political socialization.
- Political socialization phase.
- The definition of political socialization.
- The definition of political culture.
- Political culture category.



# POLITICAL SOCIALIZATION



# POLITICAL SOCIALIZATION

Political Socialization and Political Culture are the behavioral approach.

Political culture is the basis of all political activities.

Political culture is arising from the process of political socialization.

Political socialization is the process of induction into the same political culture.

The process of socialization is the process of a person learns the values, norms, and behavior of society.

# THREE GENERAL PROCESS IN SOCIALIZATION

Cognitive

- Process for someone to gain knowledge

Affective

- Mind of someone affected by the knowledge gained

Evaluative

- the assessment process

# DEFINITION OF POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

Everyone in the community will meet with political object or political phenomenon. Meeting of the political object with an individual sensor will cause cognitive map, which consists of:

**Perception:** awareness of every person to understand political phenomena or political objects

**Conceptualization:** have a full understanding of political phenomena.

**Affection:** decide something or partisanship to a political symptom or object.  
Affection: decide something or partisanship to a political symptom or object.

# THE OBJECT OF POLITICAL VALUES

Stages of the above referred to as the stage of political psychology. The entire stage above called as political values or patterns of political behavior.

Political values are then submitted to:

1. Individuals.
2. Group.
3. Organized groups.



# THE PROCESS OF POLITICAL SOCIALIZATION

So the political socialization is the transfer of political values and patterns as well as political behavior.

## **Agents of political socialization process:**

1. Parents and its family environmental.
2. School.
3. Social environment.





# THE STAGES OF POLITICAL SOCIALIZATION

The introduction  
of values and  
patterns of  
political behavior.

Selection and  
stabilization of  
the values and  
patterns of  
political behavior.

Institutionalization  
of values and  
patterns of  
political behavior.

# POLITICAL CULTURE

Then a meeting between the institutionalization with other institutionalization called political culture.

Political culture is the attitude, behavior, and orientation of political thought.

Political culture of each country is different because of different political socialization process. Different political cultures caused differences in the performance of the political system of each country.

Political culture shape national identity.



# POLITICAL CULTURE CONSISTS OF:

## **Cognitive orientation**

knowledge and awareness of each person or group about the political system.

## **Political preferences**

taste like or dislike a person or group against certain things in a political system that caused preference to a group.



# POLITICAL CULTURE

ALMOND & VERBA

## **Parochial**

Conducted by the nations that have low political consciousness. This means that almost all nations did not care about political issues.

## **Subject**

Some of the member nations began to have political awareness.

## **Participants**

Almost all members of society in that country has a political consciousness that has been high.

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# SHORT BIO



Cecep Hidayat is a lecturer of Political Science at the Universitas Indonesia. He is also a researcher at the Universitas Indonesia. Prior to joining the Universitas Indonesia, he has been conducting some research towards Indonesian politics as well as politics in Southeast Asian countries, until now. Cecep Hidayat holds a Sarjana degree (equivalent with Bachelor degree)/B.Sc in Political Science from the Universitas Indonesia, Indonesia, as well as dual degree in IMRI (International Masters in Regional Integration) from the Asia-Europe Institute of Universiti Malaya, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia and Centro Internacional Carlos V of Universidad Autonoma de Madrid, Spain.