

GLOSSARY

ABRI Masuk Desa	ABRI Enters the Village, village development program run by the military
<i>adat</i>	tradition, custom
ADB	Asian Development Bank
Aisyiyah	women's organisation associated with Muhammadiyah
APHI	Asosiasi Pengusaha Hutan Indonesia (Indonesian Forest Concessionaires Association)
Apkasi	Asosiasi Pemerintah Kabupaten Seluruh Indonesia (Association of District Governments across Indonesia)
AusAID	Australian Agency for International Development
Babinsa	Bintara Pembinaan Desa (Soldiers for Village Development), lowest level of TNI command system
Bapedal	Badan Pengendalian Dampak Lingkungan (Environmental Impact Management Agency)
Bappit	Badan Pengelola Perusahaan Industri dan Tambang (Managing Council for Industrial and Mining Companies)
Bassra	Badan Silaturahmi Ulama Pesantren Madura (Cooperative Forum of Pesantren Scholars of Madura)
BHMN	Badan Hukum Milik Negara (public corporation)
BIN	Badan Intelijen Negara (National Intelligence Agency)
BKD	Badan Kepegawaian Daerah (Regional Civil Service Agency)
BKN	Badan Kepegawaian Nasional (National Civil Service Agency)

BLBI	Bantuan Likuiditas Bank Indonesia (Bank of Indonesia Liquidity Credit)
BPD	Badan Perwakilan Desa (Village Representative Board)
BPK	Badan Pemeriksaan Keuangan (State Audit Board)
BPN	Badan Pertanahan Nasional (National Land Agency)
BPS	Badan Pusat Statistik (Statistics Indonesia, the Central Statistics Agency, formerly Central Bureau of Statistics)
BUMD	Badan Usaha Milik Daerah (regional public enterprise)
BUMN	Badan Usaha Milik Negara (state-owned enterprise)
<i>bundo kandung</i>	a senior, respected woman in the family, West Sumatra (literally, 'mother')
<i>bupati</i>	head of a <i>kabupaten</i> (district)
CIFOR	Center for International Forestry Research
Daerah Istimewa	Special Region
DAK	Dana Alokasi Khusus (Special Allocation Fund)
Darul Islam	Realm of Islam (name of Islamic rebellion in Indonesia, 1948–62)
DAU	Dana Alokasi Umum (General Allocation Fund)
<i>dinas</i>	local government service department, responsible to the provincial governor, and with indirect links to the relevant central government department
DKI	Daerah Khusus Ibukota (Special Capital Region)
DPD	Dewan Perwakilan Daerah (Regional Representative Council)
DPR	Dewan Perwakilan Rakyat (People's Representative Council), Indonesia's parliament
DPRD	Dewan Perwakilan Rakyat Daerah (Regional People's Representative Council), provincial and district parliament
<i>dwifungsi</i>	the army's 'dual function' (military and sociopolitical) in New Order Indonesia
Elsham	Lembaga Studi dan Advokasi Hak Asasi Manusia (Institute for Human Rights Study and Advocacy)
Fatayat	NU young women's organisation
FKMSB	Forum Komunikasi Mahasiswa Sumatera Barat (West Sumatra Student Forum for Communication)
FKPPI	Forum Komunikasi Putra-Putri Purnawirawan ABRI (Communications Forum for the Sons and Daughters of Military Retirees)

FM2S	Forum Masyarakat Majalaya Sejahtera (Forum for a Prosperous Majalaya)
Foker	Forum LSM Papua (Forum for NGO Cooperation in Papua)
FPI	Front Pembela Islam (Islamic Defenders' Front)
GAM	Gerakan Aceh Merdeka (Free Aceh Movement)
GBHN	Garis-garis Besar Haluan Negara (Broad Outlines of State Policy)
GDP	gross domestic product
GMKI	Gerakan Mahasiswa Kristen Indonesia (Indonesian Christian Students Movement)
GMNI	Gerakan Mahasiswa Nasionalis Indonesia (Indonesian Nationalist Students Movement)
Golkar	Golongan Karya (state political party under the New Order, and one of the major post-New Order parties)
GTZ	Gesellschaft für Technische Zusammenarbeit (German Agency for Technical Cooperation)
Guided Democracy	semi-authoritarian regime led by Sukarno (1959–66)
<i>hak ulayat</i>	communal or traditional right to land
HGU	<i>hak guna usaha</i> (land cultivation rights)
HMI	Himpunan Mahasiswa Islam (Association of Muslim Students), a modernist Islamic student organisation
HPH	Hak Pengusahaan Hutan (Timber Concession Rights)
HPHH	Hak Pemungutan Hasil Hutan (Forest Product Harvesting Rights)
IBRA	Indonesian Bank Restructuring Agency
ICMI	Ikatan Cendekiawan Muslim se-Indonesia (Association of Indonesian Muslim Intellectuals)
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IPK	Ikatan Pemuda Karya (Functional Youth Association)
IPPK	Ijin Pemungutan dan Pemanfaatan Kayu (Timber Extraction and Utilisation Rights)
IRDA	Indonesia Rapid Decentralisation Appraisal
JI	Jemaah Islamiyah (Islamic Congregation), an Islamic extremist group that has been accused of terrorism
<i>kabupaten</i>	district, regency
Kadin	Kamar Dagang dan Industri (Chamber of Commerce and Industry)

<i>kantor</i>	office
<i>kanwil</i>	<i>kantor wilayah</i> (provincial-level office of a central government ministry)
<i>karesidenan</i>	<i>see</i> residency
<i>kecamatan</i>	subdistrict
<i>kelurahan</i>	village administrative unit (below <i>kecamatan</i>)
<i>kiai</i>	Islamic scholar, teacher and leader
KKN	<i>korupsi, kolusi, nepotisme</i> (corruption, collusion, nepotism)
KNPI	Komite Nasional Pemuda Indonesia (National Council of Indonesian Youth)
Kodam	Komando Daerah Militer (Regional Army Command)
Kodim	Komando Distrik Militer (District Military Command)
Komnas HAM	National Human Rights Commission
Kopassus	Komando Pasukan Khusus (Special Forces Command)
Koramil	Komando Rayon Militer (Subdistrict Military Command)
Korem	Komando Resort Militer (Resort Military Command)
Kostrad	Komando Cadangan Strategis Angkatan Darat (Army Strategic Reserve Command)
<i>kota</i>	municipality
<i>kotamadya</i>	municipality (now <i>kota</i>)
KPI	Koalisi Perempuan Indonesia (Indonesian Women's Coalition)
<i>krismon</i>	<i>krisis moneter</i> (monetary crisis)
LAM	Lembaga Adat Melayu (Malay Cultural Institute)
LKAAM	Lembaga Kerapatan Adat Alam Minangkabau (Forum of Adat Associations of the Minangkabau World)
LKMD	Lembaga Ketahanan Masyarakat Desa (Village Community Resilience Board)
LMD	Lembaga Musyawarah Desa (Village Consultative Assembly)
LP3	Lembaga Pengembangan Pendekatan Partisipatif (Institute for Development of a Participatory Approach)
LPEM	Lembaga Penelitian Ekonomi dan Manajemen (Economics and Management Research Institute, University of Indonesia)
Menpan	Kementerian Pendayagunaan Aparatur Negara (Ministry for Administrative Reform)
<i>merdeka</i>	freedom, independence

MPR	Majelis Permusyawaratan Rakyat (People's Consultative Assembly), supreme decision-making body comprising members of parliament and regional, military and community representatives
MRP	Majelis Rakyat Papua (Papuan People's Assembly)
Muhammadiyah	Indonesia's largest modernist Islamic organisation
MUI	Majelis Ulama Indonesia (Indonesian Council of Ulama)
Muslimat	NU women's organisation
NEP	New Economic Policy (Malaysia, 1970–90)
New Order	the Soeharto era, 1966 to 1998
NGO	non-government organisation
NU	Nahdlatul Ulama (Revival of the Religious Scholars), Indonesia's largest traditionalist Islamic organisation
OECD	Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development
OPM	Organisasi Papua Merdeka (Free Papua Organisation)
PAD	Pendapatan Asli Daerah (locally derived revenue)
PAM Swakarsa	Pengamanan Swakarsa (Voluntary Security Guards)
PAN	Partai Amanat Nasional (National Mandate Party)
Pancasila	the five guiding principles of the Indonesian state
PDI	Partai Demokrasi Indonesia (Indonesian Democracy Party), the party from which the PDI-P split in 1997
PDI-P	Partai Demokrasi Indonesia – Perjuangan (Indonesian Democratic Party of Struggle), party led by Megawati Sukarnoputri
PDP	Presidium Dewan Papua (Presidium of the Papua Council)
Pemuda Pancasila	Pancasila Youth, a New Order youth organisation closely involved in criminal activity
Perekat Ombara	Persekutuan Masyarakat Adat Lombok Utara (Alliance of Indigenous People of North Lombok)
Persero	Perusahaan Perseroan (limited liability [commercial] state enterprise)
<i>pesantren</i>	Islamic boarding school
PKB	Partai Kebangkitan Bangsa (National Awakening Party), party of which Abdurrahman Wahid is a key figure
PKI	Partai Komunis Indonesia (Indonesian Communist Party)
PKK	Pembinaan Kesejahteraan Keluarga (Family Welfare Movement), now Pemberdayaan Kesejahteraan Keluarga (Family Welfare Empowerment Movement)

PKP	Partai Keadilan dan Persatuan (Justice and Unity Party), a military-led split from Golkar
PN	Perusahaan Negara (state enterprise)
PNI	Partai Nasional Indonesia (Indonesian Nationalist Party), founded by President Sukarno in 1927 and amalgamated with four other non-Muslim parties in 1976 under Soeharto as the PDI; hence its predecessor
PP	Peraturan Pemerintah (Government Regulation)
PPP	Partai Persatuan Pembangunan (United Development Party), Islamic political party
PRD	Partai Rakyat Demokratik (People's Democratic Party)
<i>preman politik</i>	political thug
<i>preman</i>	extortionist, standover criminal, gangster
<i>premanisme</i>	gangsterism
Propenas	Program Pembangunan Nasional (National Development Program)
PSPK	Pusat Studi Pengembangan Kawasan (Centre for Regional Development Studies)
PT	Perseroan Terbatas (limited liability company)
<i>putra daerah</i>	local inhabitants (literally, 'sons of the region')
<i>reformasi</i>	reform
residency	a Dutch colonial administrative unit composed of several regencies (districts); provinces were later formed from groups of residencies
Rp	rupiah
Satgas Papua	Papuan Taskforce (pro-independence militia in Papua affiliated with the PDP)
<i>satgas</i>	<i>satuan tugas</i> (security forces, civilian militia)
SBI	Sertifikat Bank Indonesia (Bank Indonesia Certificate)
Sekda	Sekretariat Daerah (Regional Secretariat)
SK	<i>surat keterangan</i> (letter of instruction)
Sompis	Solidaritas Masyarakat Pinggiran Surakarta (Surakarta Marginalised People's Solidarity)
SPM	Standar Pelayanan Minim (Minimum Service Standards)
SPP	Serikat Petani Pasundan (Pasundan Federation of Farmers)
SPSI	Serikat Pekerja Seluruh Indonesia (All-Indonesia Workers Union)
<i>syariah</i>	Islamic law

TMD	TNI Masuk Desa (TNI Enters the Village), village development programs run by the military
TNI	Tentara Nasional Indonesia (Indonesian National Army), consisting of the army, navy and airforce
<i>undang-undang</i>	law
UNDP	United Nations Development Program
USAID	United States Agency for International Development
VAT	value-added tax